# Smart water heater pilot project

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**Bathroom 2** 

Commercially available wifi enabled water heater

**Bathroom 1** 

IoT\* platform (IIT Guwahati developed) with algorithm to control a water heater

\*IoT: Internet of Things

### The system: how it will look

Central computer (in academic complex) **Real-time data collection** 1. 2. Over The Air software update

Bathroom 25

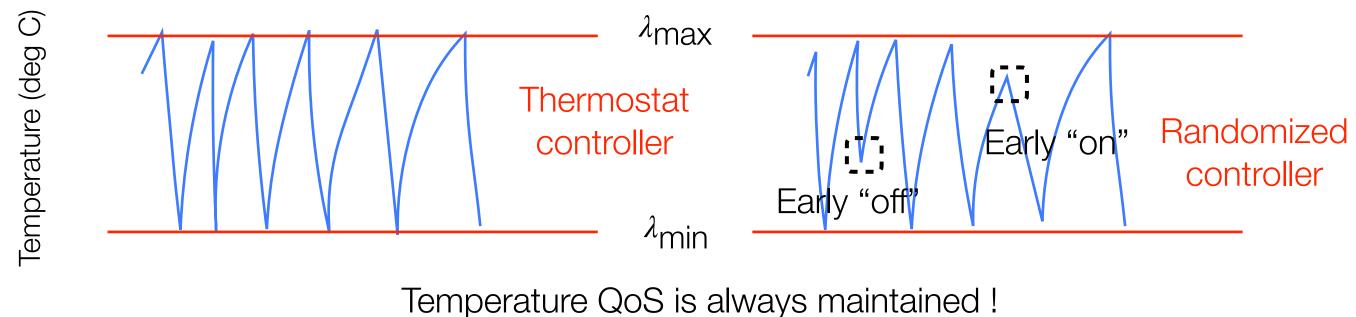
image credit: timesofindia, Arduino.cc



## The system: algorithms

By intelligent control on/off status of a number of water heaters, it will provide

- 1. Energy efficiency (reduce wastage by turning off if on for too long, no one is there)
- 2. Reduce peak demand by randomizing starts\*\*
- 3. Shape demand (kW vs time) to match variable solar generation\*\*



A unified framework for coordination of thermostatically controlled loads A Coffman, A Bušić, P Barooah, arXiv preprint arXiv:2108.05840, 2021

Aggregate capacity of TCLs with cycling constraints A Coffman, N Cammardella, P Barooah, S Meyn, arXiv preprint arXiv:1909.11497

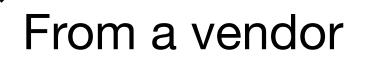
<u>Characterizing capacity of flexible loads for providing grid support</u> AR Coffman, Z Guo, P Barooah, IEEE Transactions on Power Systems 36 (3), 2428-2437, 2020

A study of virtual energy storage from thermostatically controlled loads under time-varying weather conditions A Coffman, A Bušić, P Barooah, International High Performance Buildings Conference, 2018

An energy storage cost comparison: Li-ion batteries vs distributed load control NJ Cammardella, RW Moye, Y Chen, SP Meyn, 2018 Clemson University Power Systems Conference (PSC), 1-6

- 1. Help the campus grow (defer distribution network upgrade by reducing peak demand)
- 2. Help the campus become resilient to loss of power supply from APDCL
- 4. Demonstrate "smart power grid" technology for solar PV integration
- 6. Help IITG's teaching and research mission
- 8. Generate buzz about IIT Guwahati developed technology

### Goals



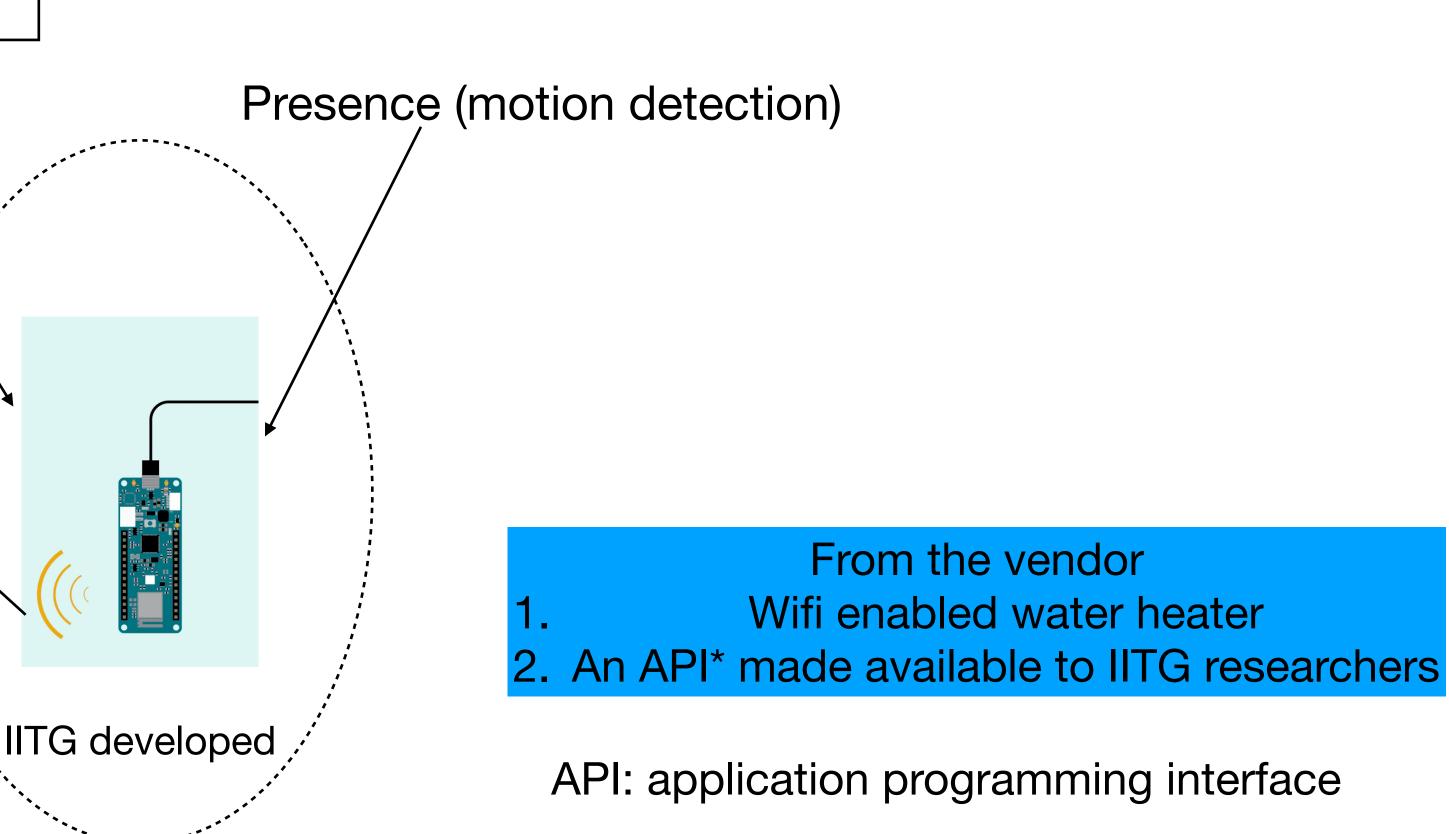


Water temperature User's on/off command Power consumption

on/off command



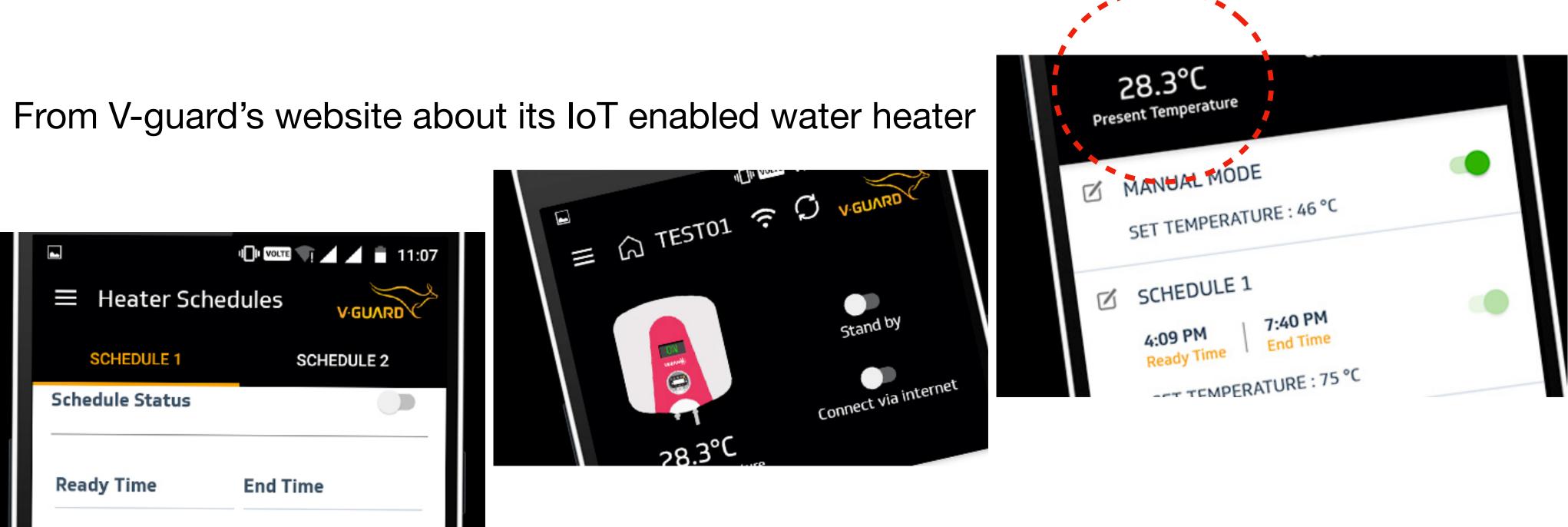
### Under the hood







### The API is necessary for IITG researchers to access the measurements from the water heater and control it.



A n example of such an API: EcoBee smart thermostats Anyone can download the API software from their website



