## ME 512 Welding and Additive Manufacturing

Introduction to welding processes; Classification of joining processes; Type of welds and weld joints; Welding symbols and codes; Arc welding processes; Laser welding; Electron beam welding; Resistance spot welding; Friction welding; friction stir welding; Types of power sources, Current-voltage and arc power – arc length characteristics; Synergic and pulsed welding; Forces on molten droplet, Mode of metal transfer in arc welding; Cold metal transfer. Analysis of heat flow, Cooling rates; Models for welding heat sources, Analytical solution of temperature distribution; Chemical reactions in welding; Solidification in welding and solidification cracking; Phase transformation in welded structure; Weld microstructure; Heat treatment of weld joint; Types of welding defects, their cause and remedies; Distortion and residual stress and their measurement; Weld testing methods: destructive and non-destructive; Analysis of welded structure for fatigue loading; Additive manufacturing. Introduction; Classification; Principle, Welding technology based metal 3D printing; Solid state additive manufacturing, Additive vs. subtractive manufacturing.

## Text/References

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- 2. J. F. Lancaster, The Physics of welding, Pergamon, 1986
- 3. R. W. Messler, Principles of Welding, John Wiley and Sons, 1999
- 4. S. Kou, Welding Metallurgy, 2nd Ed., Wiley Interscience, 2003
- 5. V. M. Radhakrishnan, Welding technology and design, New Age International Private Ltd., 2nd Ed., 2005
- 6. R. S. Parmar, Welding Processes and Technology, Khanna Publishers, 3rd Ed., 2015
- 7. J. A. Goldak, Computational Welding Mechanics, Springer, 2005
- 8. W Steen, Laser Material Processing, Springer-Verlag, 1991.
- 9. I Gibson, D. W. Rosen, B. Stucker, Additive Manufacturing Technologies, Springer, 2010.