MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION CS301

 $Full\ marks-32$

Instructions

DON'T PANIC.

1. (2 marks) Copy the following text at the very beginning of your answer script and sign below it.

I promise not to commit any academic dishonesty.

- 2. (10 marks) Prove that 2SAT is in the complexity class P i.e., given any expression in 2CNF, you can decide whether it has a satisfying assignment in polynomial time.
- 3. (10 marks) Let $S,T:\mathbb{N}\to\mathbb{N}$ be two time-constructible functions. If

$$\mathbf{S}^2(n) = o(\mathbf{T}(n)),$$

then prove that

$$DTIME(S(n)) \subsetneq DTIME(T(n)).$$

- 4. (10 marks) Assuming $P \neq NP$, prove that there exists a language which is in $NP \setminus P$ and not NP-complete.
- 5. (10 marks (bonus)) Prove that the following language is not a candidate for the previous question

$$\left\{\Psi 01^{|\Psi|^{|\Psi|}} \mid \Psi \in \mathsf{SAT}\right\}.$$

 $26^{\rm th}$ October, 2013